#### Hard Glass Project



**GLASSMAN AMERICA September 11<sup>th</sup>, 2013** 





Introduction to Hard Glass Process

What is Hardglass?

How is it done industrially

Test results

Applications





## 1. What is Hardglass?

- Hard Glass is the application of the typical tempering process in use in the flat glass industry to a Glass container.
- It encompass the use of a proprietary technology developed by Emhart in its R&D center in Windsor CT, USA





#### An engineered stress profile

- Hardglass container is heated to 530 550 °C followed by rapid cooling to 200 220 °C
- This results in a compression-tension-compression sandwich
- Breaking resistance is increased
- Compression layer thickness is theoretically 21 % of the overall wall thickness. So 42 % of the glass is in compression and 58 % is in tension





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# 30% Increase of Average Internal Pressure

200ml / 130g Bottle





#### 330 ml beer – Burst test (250 g)

Before and after line simulation. Returnable use bottle



vetropack 🖧



#### 35% Increase of Average Impact Results

90 Impact Velocity at Failure [in/s] 80 54 / 40 = 35% Avg 70 Improvement 60 40 / 25 = 60% Min Improvement 50 40 - Annealed 30 Strenghened 20 10 0 -2 2 -3 -1 0 1 3

200ml / 130g Bottle

**Standard Deviation** 





#### **Glass Containers improvement potential**

# Annealed Nutella Jars

- Annealed is a standard jar from shelf
- HG is same jars after hardening and refilling





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## Advantage for Fillers and End Users

- Weight Reduction
  - Lighter returnable (1-way container as returnable?)
  - Lighter 1-way containers
  - Reduction of carbon footprint
- Increased Strength
  - New marketing possibilities
  - Optimization of packaging, e.g. no cardboard box dividers
  - Enhanced filling line performance
  - One step towards unbreakable glass





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- Market launch as joint project between Emhart Glass and Vetropack
- 50 bpm line installed at VETROPACK Pöchlarn plant in Austria
- Pilot Production started July of 2013
- Strong interest from Vetropack's key customers
- After successful introduction, implementation of inprocess line





# For any additional information please contact.

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